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L1	33	(James near Vogt).in.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	OFF	2005/10/19 15:27
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L5	5126	(authenticat\$3 or password or passcode or keycode) near3 valid	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	OFF	2005/10/19 15:27
L6	84627	flash adj (memory or array)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	OFF	2005/10/19 15:27
L7	688	write adj2 state adj2 (machine or manager\$2)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	OFF	2005/10/19 15:27
L8	28	L5 and L6 and L7	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	OFF	2005/10/19 15:27
L9	67688	(unauthoriz\$4 or protect\$3 or hidden or lock\$4) near2 (area or section)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	OFF	2005/10/19 15:27
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L12	688	write adj2 state adj2 (machine or manager\$2)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	OFF	2005/10/19 15:27
L13	84627	flash adj (memory or array)	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	OFF	2005/10/19 15:27
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L17	421	invalid adj2 password	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	OR	OFF	2005/10/19 15:27
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### 1 [Strong password-only authenticated key exchange](#)



David P. Jablon

 October 1996 **ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review**, Volume 26 Issue 5

Publisher: ACM Press

 Full text available: [pdf\(1.52 MB\)](#)

 Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

A new simple password exponential key exchange method (SPEKE) is described. It belongs to an exclusive class of methods which provide authentication and key establishment over an insecure channel using only a small password, without risk of offline dictionary attack. SPEKE and the closely-related Diffie-Hellman Encrypted Key Exchange (DH-EKE) are examined in light of both known and new attacks, along with sufficient preventive constraints. Although SPEKE and DH-EKE are similar, the constraints a ...

### 2 [A taxonomy of computer program security flaws](#)



Carl E. Landwehr, Alan R. Bull, John P. McDermott, William S. Choi

 September 1994 **ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR)**, Volume 26 Issue 3

Publisher: ACM Press

 Full text available: [pdf\(3.81 MB\)](#)

 Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

An organized record of actual flaws can be useful to computer system designers, programmers, analysts, administrators, and users. This survey provides a taxonomy for computer program security flaws, with an Appendix that documents 50 actual security flaws. These flaws have all been described previously in the open literature, but in widely separated places. For those new to the field of computer security, they provide a good introduction to the characteristics of security flaws and how they ...

**Keywords:** error/defect classification, security flaw, taxonomy

### 3 [Limitations of the Kerberos authentication system](#)



S. M. Bellovin, M. Merritt

 October 1990 **ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review**, Volume 20 Issue 5

Publisher: ACM Press

 Full text available: [pdf\(1.12 MB\)](#)

 Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

The Kerberos authentication system, a part of MIT's Project Athena, has been adopted by other organizations. Despite Kerberos's many strengths, it has a number of limitations and

some weaknesses. Some are due to specifics of the MIT environment; others represent deficiencies in the protocol design. We discuss a number of such problems, and present solutions to some of them. We also demonstrate how special-purpose cryptographic hardware may be needed in some cases.

#### 4 Protection and the control of information sharing in multics



Jerome H. Saltzer

July 1974 **Communications of the ACM**, Volume 17 Issue 7

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(1.75 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

The design of mechanisms to control the sharing of information in the Multics system is described. Five design principles help provide insight into the tradeoffs among different possible designs. The key mechanisms described include access control lists, hierarchical control of access specifications, identification and authentication of users, and primary memory protection. The paper ends with a discussion of several known weaknesses in the current protection mechanism design.

**Keywords:** Multics, access control, authentication, computer utilities, descriptors, privacy, proprietary programs, protected subsystems, protection, security, time-sharing systems, virtual memory

#### 5 Authentication in office system internetworks



Jay E. Israel, Theodore A. Linden

July 1983 **ACM Transactions on Information Systems (TOIS)**, Volume 1 Issue 3

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(1.28 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

#### 6 The GUIDE: (graphical user interface designed for education)



Mark Resmer

November 1993 **Proceedings of the 21st annual ACM SIGUCCS conference on User services**

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(798.76 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [index terms](#)

#### 7 Data Security



Dorothy E. Denning, Peter J. Denning

September 1979 **ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR)**, Volume 11 Issue 3

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(1.97 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

#### 8 Protection imperfect: the security of some computing environments



Carole B. Hogan

July 1988 **ACM SIGOPS Operating Systems Review**, Volume 22 Issue 3

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(1.31 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

### 9 A security architecture for fault-tolerant systems



Michael K. Reiter, Kenneth P. Birman, Robbert van Renesse  
November 1994 **ACM Transactions on Computer Systems (TOCS)**, Volume 12 Issue 4

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(2.50 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

Process groups are a common abstraction for fault-tolerant computing in distributed systems. We present a security architecture that extends the process group into a security abstraction. Integral parts of this architecture are services that securely and fault tolerantly support cryptographic key distribution. Using replication only when necessary, and introducing novel replication techniques when it was necessary, we have constructed these services both to be easily defensible against atta ...

**Keywords:** key distribution, multicast, process groups

### 10 Computers and Privacy: A Survey



Lance J. Hoffman  
June 1969 **ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR)**, Volume 1 Issue 2

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(1.74 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

### 11 Computing curricula 2001



September 2001 **Journal on Educational Resources in Computing (JERIC)**

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(613.63 KB) html(2.78 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

### 12 On secure and pseudonymous client-relationships with multiple servers



Eran Gabber, Phillip B. Gibbons, David M. Kristol, Yossi Matias, Alain Mayer  
November 1999 **ACM Transactions on Information and System Security (TISSEC)**,  
Volume 2 Issue 4

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(161.56 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)


This paper introduces a cryptographic engine, Janus, which assists clients in establishing and maintaining secure and pseudonymous relationships with multiple servers. The setting is such that clients reside on a particular subnet (e.g., corporate intranet, ISP) and the servers reside anywhere on the Internet. The Janus engine allows each client-server relationship to use either weak or strong authentication on each interaction. At the same time, each interaction preserves privacy by neithe ...

**Keywords:** Janus function, anonymity, mailbox, persistent relationship, privacy, pseudonym

### 13 Protecting privacy using the decentralized label model



Andrew C. Myers, Barbara Liskov  
October 2000 **ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology (TOSEM)**,  
Volume 9 Issue 4

**Publisher:** ACM PressFull text available:  [pdf\(294.13 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

Stronger protection is needed for the confidentiality and integrity of data, because programs containing untrusted code are the rule rather than the exception. Information flow control allows the enforcement of end-to-end security policies, but has been difficult to put into practice. This article describes the decentralized label model, a new label model for control of information flow in systems with mutual distrust and decentralized authority. The model improves on existing multilevel s ...

**Keywords:** confidentiality, declassification, downgrading, end-to-end, information flow controls, integrity, lattice, policies, principals, roles, type checking

#### 14 Security problems in the TCP/IP protocol suite



S. M. Bellovin


April 1989 **ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review**, Volume 19 Issue 2**Publisher:** ACM PressFull text available:  [pdf\(2.72 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

The TCP/IP protocol suite, which is very widely used today, was developed under the sponsorship of the Department of Defense. Despite that, there are a number of serious security flaws inherent in the protocols, regardless of the correctness of any implementations. We describe a variety of attacks based on these flaws, including sequence number spoofing, routing attacks, source address spoofing, and authentication attacks. We also present defenses against these attacks, and conclude with a discu ...

#### 15 Separating key management from file system security



David Mazières, Michael Kaminsky, M. Frans Kaashoek, Emmett Witchel

December 1999 **ACM SIGOPS Operating Systems Review , Proceedings of the seventeenth ACM symposium on Operating systems principles**, Volume 33 Issue 5**Publisher:** ACM Press , ACM PressFull text available:  [pdf\(1.77 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

No secure network file system has ever grown to span the Internet. Existing systems all lack adequate key management for security at a global scale. Given the diversity of the Internet, any particular mechanism a file system employs to manage keys will fail to support many types of use. We propose separating key management from file system security, letting the world share a single global file system no matter how individuals manage keys. We present SFS, a secure file system that avoids internal ...

#### 16 Unlinkable serial transactions: protocols and applications



Stuart G. Stubblebine, Paul F. Syverson, David M. Goldschlag

November 1999 **ACM Transactions on Information and System Security (TISSEC)**, Volume 2 Issue 4**Publisher:** ACM PressFull text available:  [pdf\(184.87 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

We present a protocol for unlinkable serial transactions suitable for a variety of network-based subscription services. It is the first protocol to use cryptographic blinding to enable subscription services. The protocol prevents the service from tracking the behavior of its customers, while protecting the service vendor from abuse due to simultaneous or cloned use by a single subscriber. Our basic protocol structure and recovery protocol are robust against failure in protocol termination. ...

**Keywords:** anonymity, blinding, cryptographic protocols, unlinkable serial transactions

17 Level II technical support in a distributed computing environment



Tim Leehane

September 1996 **Proceedings of the 24th annual ACM SIGUCCS conference on User services**

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(5.73 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

18 Extending the Internet into the home at the Ohio State University



Fred Crowner, Art Krumsee, Sandy Li, Jerry Mantin, William B. Miller

November 1993 **Proceedings of the 21st annual ACM SIGUCCS conference on User services**

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(779.51 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [index terms](#)

19 A model for verification of data security in operating systems



Gerald J. Popek, David A. Farber

September 1978 **Communications of the ACM**, Volume 21 Issue 9

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(1.49 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Program verification applied to kernel architectures forms a promising method for providing uncircumventably secure, shared computer systems. A precise definition of data security is developed here in terms of a general model for operating systems. This model is suitable as a basis for verifying many of those properties of an operating system which are necessary to assure reliable enforcement of security. The application of this approach to the UCLA secure operating system is also discussed ...

**Keywords:** operating systems, program verification, protection, security

20 Copyrights and access-rights: How DRM-based content delivery systems disrupt expectations of "personal use"



Deirdre K. Mulligan, John Han, Aaron J. Burstein

October 2003 **Proceedings of the 2003 ACM workshop on Digital rights management**

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: pdf(416.68 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

We set out to examine whether current, DRM-based online offerings of music and movies accord with consumers' current expectations regarding the personal use of copyrighted works by studying the behavior of six music, and two film online distribution services. We find that, for the most part, the services examined do not accord with expectations of personal use. The DRM-based services studied restrict personal use in a manner inconsistent with the norms and expectations governing the purchase and ...

**Keywords:** access control, content distribution, copyright, digital rights management, fair use, personal use, privacy

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